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# Group Forest Management Certification – Requirements

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**Thailand Forest Certification Council - TFCC**  
**The Federation of Thai Industries**



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## **Foreword**

Thailand Forest Certification Council (TFCC) is an independent non-profit organisation run by the Institution of Agro-based Industries (IAI), a division of the Federal of Thai Industries (F.T.I.). With the support of a coalition of interested parties including the government, corporate group, academic institutions, and tree farmers who valued the nation's forest certification system, the TFCC was established in 2016. The objective is to become recognized globally and encourage the sustainable, law-abiding forest management.

The TFCC provides endorsement of Thai forest certification systems, which are required to comply with the TFCC requirements, subject to regular evaluations.

This document has been developed using an open, transparent, consultative and consensus-based process and involving a broad range of stakeholders.

This document cancels and replaces the 2017 version of TFCC's Group Forest Management Certification requirements (TFCC PD 001:2017).

## **Introduction**

In many countries, forests are characterised by significant numbers of small forest holdings. The limited capacities and resources of people owning/managing such small forest holdings represent significant barriers to forest certification. Factors including but not limited to the periodicity of their management activities and revenues, the low intensity, small scale and low frequency of operations, limited access to information, technical support and knowledge, individually and in combination, limit access and participation of small holdings and ownerships in forest management certification.

Group certification is an alternative approach to individual certification, which allows forest owners and managers to become voluntarily certified under one certificate and share the financial obligations arising from forest certification as well as the common responsibility for forest management. This approach aims at improving information dissemination and co-operation in forest management among individual forest owners and managers.

This standard is designed to enable forest owners/managers of different forest management units to participate in certification.

## 1. Scope

This document defines requirements for Thailand Forest System (TFCS), which include group forest management certification and allow the certification of a number of forest owners/managers under one certificate.

Group forest management certification requires establishing a specific management structure that includes the individual forest owners/managers. This entity represents the individual owners/managers in forest certification in order to ensure the correct implementation of the Sustainable Forest Plantation Management standard (TCAS 14061) and provide confidence in sampling-based certification activities.

The requirements laid out in this document reflect PEFC's Group Forest Management Certification requirements (PEFC ST 1002:2010) which is international benchmark for group forest certification. They constitute requirements for group organisations applying for group certification.

## 2. Normative references

PEFC ST 1002:2018, PEFC Group Forest Management Certification – Requirements

TCAS 14061, Sustainable Forest Plantation Management – Requirements

## 3. Terms and Definitions

For the purposes of this document the terms and definitions given in ISO/IEC Guide 2 apply together with the following definitions

### 3.1. Affected stakeholder

A **stakeholder** who might experience a direct change in living and/or working conditions caused by activities of the **group organisation**.

**Note 1:** Affected stakeholders include neighbouring communities, indigenous people, workers, etc. However, having an interest in the subject matter of the standard (e.g. NGOs, scientific community, civil society) is not equal to being affected.

**Note 2:** A stakeholder who might be a user of the standard is likely to become a certified entity, e.g. a forest owner in the case of a forest management standard, or a wood processing enterprise in the case of a chain of custody standard.

### **3.2. Audit**

Systematic, independent, documented process for obtaining records, statements of fact or other relevant information and assessing them objectively to determine the extent to which specified requirements are fulfilled.

### **3.3. Certified Area**

The forest area covered by a sustainable forest management system according to the TCAS 14061, Sustainable Forest Plantation Management – Requirements.

In the group certification context the certified area is the sum of forest areas of the participants and covered by a group forest certificate.

### **3.4. Documented information**

Information required to be controlled and maintained by an organisation using any format and media, from any source.

### **3.5. Document confirming participation in group forest certification**

A document issued to a participant that refers to the group forest certificate and that confirms the participant as being covered by the scope of the group forest certification.

Note: This document may be for instance a sub-certificate or a confirmation of participation.

### **3.6. Forest Owner/Manager**

Person, group of people or legal entity having the legal or tenure right, or executing traditional or customary tenure rights, to manage the forest in a clearly defined certified area, and the ability to implement the requirements of the sustainable forest management standard in this area.

### **3.7. Group entity**

A legal entity that represents the participants, with overall responsibility for ensuring the conformity of forest management in the certified area to the TCAS 14061 standard and other applicable requirements of the TFCS. For this purpose the group entity is using a group management system.

**Note:** The structure of the group entity should follow the operations, number of participants and other basic conditions for the group organisation. It may be represented by one person.

### **3.8. Group forest certificate**

A document confirming that the group organisation complies with the requirements of TCAS 14061 standard and other applicable requirements of the TFCS.

### **3.9. Group forest certification**

Certification of the group organisation under one group forest certificate.

### **3.10. Group management plan**

Documented information specifying objectives, actions and control arrangements. It covers planned changes of the group management system and requirements of the sustainable forest management standard which are covered on group level.

### **3.11. Group management system**

Set of interrelated or interacting elements of an organisation to achieve the objectives and outcomes of the sustainable forest management standard.

### **3.12. Group organisation**

A group of participants represented by the group entity for the purposes of implementation of the TCAS 14061 standard and its certification. A binding written agreement shall be established between a participant and the group entity.

The term "group organisation" is equivalent to the term "regional organisation" if the group is defined by regional boundaries or other terms chosen by the relevant forest certification scheme and complying with the content of this definition.

### **3.13. Internal Audit**

Systematic, independent, documented process for obtaining records, statements of fact or other relevant information and assessing them objectively to determine the extent to which specified requirements are fulfilled, undertaken by the group organisation itself (first party audit)

### **3.14. Monitoring**

Determining the status of a system, a process or an activity.

### **3.15. Organisation**

Person or group of people that has its own functions with responsibilities, authorities and relationships to achieve its objectives.

### **3.16. Participant**

A forest owner/manager covered by the group forest certificate, who has the ability to implement the requirements of the TCAS 14061 standard in a certified area.

**Note:** The term “ability to implement the requirements of the TCAS 14061 standard” requires the entity to have a long-term legal right, tenure right or traditional or customary tenure rights to manage the forest and would disqualify one-off contractors from becoming participants in group forest management certification. Except these contractors commit to make TFCC claim for material originating from certified areas of participants or individually certified forest own/managers with long term legal or tenure management rights.

### **3.17. Policy**

Intentions and direction of an organisation, as formally expressed by its manager/owner or the group entity.

### **3.18. Stakeholder**

A person, group, community or organisation with an interest in the subject of the requirements of the standard.

## **4. Context of the group organisation**

### **4.1. The group organisation and its context**

A general framework for the group organisation shall be determined by the group entity according to:

- a) provincial/regional groups: group of forest owners/managers defined by regional borders and
- b) other groups and/or
- c) whether there are any other specific circumstances which influence the implementation of the group management system.

### **4.2. Understanding the needs and expectations of affected stakeholders**

#### **4.2.1. The group organisation shall identify:**

- a) the **affected stakeholders** that are relevant for the **group management system** and
- b) the relevant expectations of these **affected stakeholders**.



### 4.3. Group management system

4.3.1. **Participants** shall be subject to the internal **monitoring** and the **internal audit** programme

4.3.2. PEFC chain of custody system shall be in place if a group entity acts as a trader of forest based material not covered by group certificate.

4.3.3. The scope of the group management system shall be made available as **documented information**.

## 5. Leadership

### 5.1. Organisational roles, responsibilities and authorities

#### 5.1.1. Functions and responsibilities of the group entity

The functions and responsibilities of the **group entity** are as following:

- a) to implement and maintain an effective management system covering all **participants** of the group;
- b) to represent the **group organisation** in the certification process, including in communications and relationships with the certification body, submission of an application for certification, and contractual relationship with the certification body;
- c) to establish written procedures for the management of the **group organisation**;
- d) to establish written procedures for the acceptance of new **participants** of the **group organisation**. These acceptance procedures shall cover at least the verification of the applicant's information about contact details, clear identification of their forest property and its/their size(s);
- e) to establish written procedures for the suspension and exclusion of **participants** who do not correct/close nonconformities. Group **participants** excluded from any certification group based on nonconformities cannot be accepted within 12 months after exclusion
- f) to keep **documented information** of:
  - i. the **group entity** and **participants**' conformity with the requirements of the TCAS 14061 standard, and other applicable requirements of the TFCS,
  - ii. all **participants**, including their contact details, identification of their forest property and its/their size(s),

- iii. the **certified area**,
  - iv. the implementation of an internal **monitoring** programme, its review and any preventive and/or corrective actions taken;
- g) to establish connections with all **participants** based on a binding written agreement which shall include the **participants'** commitment to comply with the TCAS 14061 standard. The group entity shall have a written contract or other written agreement with all **participants** covering the right of the **group entity** to implement and enforce any corrective or preventive measures, and to initiate the exclusion of any **participant** from the scope of certification in the event of nonconformity with the TCAS 14061 standard;
- Note:** The requirements for "participant' commitment" and "written contract or other written agreement with all participants" may also be satisfied by the commitment of and written agreement of a pre-existing organisation or group or the members participation, such as a forest owners'/managers' association, SFM programme and submission to tax programming, where the organisation can demonstrate that it has a legal mandate to represent the participants and where its commitment and the terms and conditions of the contract are enforceable.
- h) to provide all **participants** with a document confirming participation in the group forest certification;
  - i) to provide all **participants** with information and guidance required for the effective implementation and maintenance of the TCAS 14061 standard and other applicable requirements of the TFCS;
  - j) to address nonconformities reported from group members which were identified under other TFCC certifications than the particular group certification and to ensure implementation with all group members;
  - k) to operate an internal **monitoring** programme that provides for the evaluation of the **participants'** conformity with the certification requirements;
  - l) to operate an annual **internal audit** programme covering both group members and **group entity**;
  - m) to operate a management review of the group forest certification and acting on the results from the review;

- n) to provide full co-operation and assistance in responding effectively to all requests from the certification body, accreditation body, PEFC International or TFCC for relevant data, documentation or other information; allowing access to the forest area covered by the **group organisation** and other facilities, whether in connection with formal **audits** or reviews or otherwise related or with implications for the management system.

### 5.1.2. Function and responsibilities of participants

The functions and responsibilities of the participants are as following:

- a) to provide the **group entity** with a binding written agreement, including a commitment on conformity with the sustainable forest management standard and other applicable requirements of the forest certification system; group participants excluded from any certification group cannot apply for group membership within 12 months after exclusion; **Note:** The requirement for “written agreement” and participants’ “commitment” is also satisfied by the commitment of and written agreement of a pre-existing organisation or group or the members participation, such as a forest owners’/managers’ association, SFM programme and submission to tax programming, where the organisation can demonstrate that it has a legal mandate to represent the participants and where its commitment and the terms and conditions of the contract are enforceable.
- b) to provide the **group entity** with informscopeation about previous group participation;
- c) to comply with the sustainable TCAS 14061 and other applicable requirements of the TFCS system as well as with the requirements of the management system;
- d) to provide full co-operation and assistance in responding effectively to all requests from the **group entity**, or certification body for relevant data, documentation or other information; allowing access to the forest and other facilities, whether in connection with formal audits or reviews or otherwise related or with implications for the management system;
- e) to inform the group entity about nonconformities identified under other TFCC certifications;
- f) to implement relevant corrective and preventive actions established by the **group entity**.

## 5.2. Commitment and policy

5.2.1. The **group entity** shall provide a commitment:

- a) To comply with the TCAS 14061 standard and other applicable requirements of the TFCS;
- b) to integrate the group certification requirements in the **group management system**;
- c) to continuously improve the **group management system**;
- d) to continuously support the improvement of the sustainable management of the land/forests by the **participants**.

**5.2.2.** The commitment of the **group entity** may be part of a group management **policy** and shall be publicly available as **documented information** upon request.

**5.2.3.** The **participants** shall provide a commitment

- a) to follow the rules of the management system;
- b) to implement the requirements of the sustainability standard in their operations in their area.

## **6. Planning**

**6.1.** If a **group organisation** plans any changes in the **group management system**, these changes shall be included in a **group management plan**.

**6.2.** If a **group organisation** decides to fulfil requirements of the TCAS 14061 standard on the group level, these requirements shall be considered in a **group management plan**.

## **7. Support**

**7.1.** The resources needed for the establishment, implementation, maintenance and continual improvement of the **group management system** shall be determined and provided.

**7.2.** The necessary competence of persons doing work in the **group management system**: shall have the necessary competence as a Forest Manager and/or other relevant qualification in accordance with their roles.

**7.3.** The communication processes shall be in place to raise the awareness **of participants** concerning:

- a) the group management **policy**;
- b) the requirements of the TCAS 14061 standard;

- c) their contribution to the effectiveness of the **group management system** and the sustainable forest management, including the benefits of improved group performance;
- d) the implications of not conforming with the **group management system** requirements.

**7.4.** The internal and external communications relevant to the **group management system** shall be determined. This includes:

- a) on what to communicate;
- b) when to communicate;
- c) with whom to communicate;
- d) how to communicate.

**7.5.** The appropriate mechanisms shall be in place for resolving complaints and disputes relating to group management and sustainable forest management operations.

**7.6.** The documented information relevant to the group management system and the conformance with the requirements of the TCAS 14061 standard is:

- a) up to date;
- b) available and suitable for use, where and when it is needed;
- c) adequately protected against loss of confidentiality, improper use, or loss of integrity.

## **8. Operation**

**8.1.** The **group organisation** shall plan, implement and control processes needed:

- a) to meet the requirements of the group certification standard and the TCAS 14061 standard and
- b) to implement the actions determined in 6.

**8.2.** This planning, implementing and controlling shall be done by:

- a) defining the necessary processes and establishing criteria for those processes;
- b) implementing control of the processes in accordance with the criteria;
- c) keeping **documented information** to the extent necessary to have confidence that the processes have been carried out as planned.

## **9. Performance evaluation**

### **9.1. Monitoring, measurement, analysis and evaluation**

**9.1.1.** The internal monitoring programme provides confidence in the conformity of the **group organisation** with the TCAS 14061 standard. In particular, it shall be determined:

- a) what shall be monitored and measured;
- b) the methods for **monitoring**, measurement, analysis and evaluation, as applicable, to ensure valid results;
- c) when the **monitoring** and measuring shall be performed;
- d) when the results from **monitoring** and measurement shall be analysed and evaluated;
- e) what **documented information** shall be available as evidence of the results.

**9.1.2.** The **group entity** shall evaluate the group management performance and the effectiveness of the **group management system** concerning the implementation of the TCAS 14061 requirements.

## **9.2. Internal audit**

### **9.2.1. Objectives**

**9.2.1.1.** An annual **internal audit** programme shall provide information on whether the **group management system**:

- a) conforms to
  - i. the **group organisation's** own requirements for its **group management system**;
  - ii. the requirements of this standard;
- b) ensures the implementation of the TCAS 14061 standard on the **participant** level;
- c) is effectively implemented and maintained.

**9.2.1.2.** The **internal audit** programme shall cover the **group entity** and all group **participants**. The **group entity** shall be audited annually. The **participants** may be selected on a sample basis.

### **9.2.2. Organisation**

An **internal audit** programme which shall cover at least:

- a) planning, establishing, implementing and maintaining an audit programme(s) including the frequency, methods, responsibilities, planning requirements and reporting, which

shall take into consideration the importance of the processes concerned and the results of previous audits;

- b) definition of the audit criteria and scope for each **audit**;
- c) competence of internal auditor (forest knowledge, standard knowledge);
- d) selection of auditors and conducting of **audits** to ensure objectivity and the impartiality of the audit process;
- e) ensuring that the results of the **audits** are reported to relevant group management;
- f) retaining of the **documented information** as evidence of the implementation of the audit programme and the audit results.

### **9.3. Selection of participants in the internal audit programme**

#### **9.3.1. General**

**9.3.1.1.**The requirements for the selection of **participants** in the internal audit programme.

These requirements shall include the following procedures for

- a) determination of the sample size (9.3.2);
- b) determination of sample categories (9.3.3);
- c) distribution of the sample to the categories (9.3.4);
- d) selection of the participants (9.3.5.).

**9.3.1.2.**Define additional requirements on the regional, national or sub-national level.

**9.3.1.3.**Define additional sampling requirements in case of participation of pre-existing **organisations** or group or the members participation, such as a forest owners'/managers' association, SFM programme and submission to tax programming which have their own members.

#### **9.3.2. Determination of the sample size**

**9.3.2.1.**The sample size shall be calculated for the **participants** of the **group organisation**.

**9.3.2.2.**The size of the sample generally should be the square root of the number of participants:  $(y=\sqrt{x})$ , rounded to the upper whole number.

**9.3.2.3.**The size of the sample may be adapted by taking into account one or more of the following indicators:

- a) results of a risk assessment. In this case deviations of sample sizes in case of low or high risk for individual categories shall be defined;
- b) results of **internal audits** or previous certification **audits**;
- c) quality / level of confidence of the internal **monitoring** programme;
- d) use of technologies allowing the gathering of information concerning specified requirements;

**Note:** Such technologies may be e.g. the use of satellite data or drones and allow compliance statements for specific requirements of a sustainability standard or support the risk based sampling.

- e) based on other means of gathering information about activities on the ground.

**Note:** One way could be a survey with participants who provide some information about their activities on the ground.

### **9.3.3. Determination of sample categories**

**9.3.3.1.** The sample categories shall be established based on the results of a risk assessment.

The indicators used in the risk assessment shall reflect the geographical scope of the standard. The following non exhaustive list of indicators may be used for the risk assessment:

- a) ownership type (e.g. state forest, communal forest, private forest);
- b) size of management units (different size classes);
- c) biogeographic region (e.g. lowlands, low mountain range, high mountain range);
- d) operations, processes and products of potential group **participants**;
- e) deforestation and forest conversion;
- f) rotation period(s);
- g) richness of biological diversity;
- h) recreation and other socio-economic functions of the forest;
- i) dependence of and interaction with local communities and indigenous people;
- j) available resources for administration, operations, training and research;
- k) governance and law enforcement.



**9.3.3.2.** Conditions which constitute risk for each indicator on low, medium and high level and the respective consequences for the sampling shall be defined.

#### **9.3.4. Distribution of the sample**

The sample shall be distributed to the categories according to the result of the risk assessment.

#### **9.3.5. Selection of the participants**

**9.3.5.1.** At least 25% of the sample should be selected at random.

**9.3.5.2.** A risk-based procedure for the selection of the **participants** shall be specified.

### **9.4. Management review**

**9.4.1.** An annual management review shall at least include:

- a) the status of actions from previous management reviews;
- b) changes in external and internal issues that are relevant to the **group management system**;
- c) the status of conformity with the TCAS 14061 standard, that includes reviewing the results of the internal **monitoring** programme, the **internal audit** and the certification body's evaluations and surveillance;
- d) information on the group performance, including trends in:
  - i. nonconformities and corrective actions;
  - ii. **monitoring** and measurement results;
  - iii. **audit** results;
- e) opportunities for continual improvement.

**9.4.2.** The outputs of the management review shall include decisions related to continual improvement opportunities and any need for changes to the **group management system**.

**9.4.3.** The **group organisation** shall retain **documented information** as evidence of the results of management reviews.

## **10. Improvement**

### **10.1. Nonconformity and corrective action**

**10.1.1.** When a nonconformity occurs, the **group organisation** shall:

- a) react to the nonconformity and, as applicable:
  - i. take action to control and correct it;
  - ii. deal with the consequences;
- b) evaluate the need for action to eliminate the causes of the nonconformity, in order that it does not recur or occur elsewhere, by:
  - i. reviewing the nonconformity;
  - ii. determining the causes of the nonconformity;
  - iii. determining if similar nonconformities exist, or could potentially occur;
- c) implement any action needed;
- d) review the effectiveness of any corrective action taken;
- e) make changes to the **group management system**, if necessary.

**10.1.2.** The **group organisation** shall retain **documented information** as evidence of:

- a) the nature of the nonconformities and any subsequent actions taken;
- b) the results of any corrective action.

**10.1.3.** A **participant** who was excluded from a group certification shall be internally audited by the **group entity** before it is allowed to re-enter the group certification. The **internal audit** shall not take place sooner than 12 months after the exclusion.

## **10.2. Continual improvement**

The suitability, adequacy and effectiveness of the **group management system** and the sustainable management of the forest shall be continuously improved.

### 11. Enable size to be part of Group Forest Management Certification

Small size can be included to group forest management. According to TCAS 14061, refer to the sized classification for Tree Outside Forest identifies as the management land areas not more than 40 hectares (250 rai)

**Figure 1: Definition of the Group Organisation**

